

THEORETICAL KNOWLEDGE EXAMINATIONS

An applicant for a JAR-FCL PPL(A) is required to pass theoretical knowledge examinations in the following subjects:

Subject	Time
Air Law and Operational Procedures	60 mins
Navigation and Radio Aids	90 mins
Meteorology	60 mins
Aircraft General and Principles of Flight	120 mins
Human performance and limitations	30 mins
Flight Performance and Planning	60 mins
Total	7 Hrs 00 mins
JAR-FCL Communications (PPL)	

1. These examinations contain multiple-choice questions for the most part and are normally conducted under the auspices of a Flight Training Organisation or a Registered Facility. LFC is registered to conduct these exams.
2. A pass in a subject will be awarded to an applicant achieving at least 75% of the marks allocated to that subject. Marks shall only be awarded to correct answers.
3. An applicant shall be deemed to have successfully completed the theoretical examinations for the JAR-FCL PPL(A) when awarded a pass in all of the above examinations within a period of 18 months counted from the end of the calendar month when the applicant first attempted the examination. A pass will be accepted for the grant of a JAR-FCL PPL(A) during the 24 months from the date of successfully completing all of the theoretical knowledge examinations.
4. Communications – Flight Radiotelephony Operators Licence (FRTOL). The JAR-FCL Communications (PPL) has been introduced comprising 30 multiple choice questions. A pass in this examination shall be obtained together with all the other theoretical knowledge examinations in the 18 month period. Thereafter it will remain valid for a period of 24 months for the issue of a FRTOL when combined with a course of PPL training. The examination shall be completed prior to the PPL skills test.
5. FRTOL Practical Test. All applicants for a FRTOL are required to demonstrate that they have achieved the required standard for licence issue.